# George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Kinesiology

KINE 350 001-Exercise Prescription and Programming 3 Credits, Fall 2016 TR 10:30-11:45 Bull Run Hall 258 – Science and Technology Campus

## Faculty

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**Prerequisites/Corequisites** KINE 200, ATEP 300, KINE 310, KINE 370

# **University Catalog Course Description**

This course provides study of the design and implementation of exercise programs for the general population.

### **Course Overview**

Students are held to the standards of the George Mason University Honor Code. This course will include both lecture and laboratory instruction. Students are expected to attend all class sections, actively participate in class discussions, complete in-class exercises, and fulfill all assignments. Assignments must be turned in at the beginning of class on the specified date due or **no credit will be given**. Since this course requires significant active participation, students must be dressed in appropriate fitness wear during some class sessions. Notification will be given when active dress is required. Many of the concepts covered in this course will prepare the student to take the American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) Certified Exercise Physiologist (EP-C) exam; however, this is NOT a preparation course for the ACSM-EP-C exam.

# **Course Delivery Method**

This course will be delivered using a lecture and lab format.

# Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. Implement the principles of specificity and progressive overload into exercise program design.
- 2. Apply the theories of behavior change and motivational strategies to exercise adherence.
- 3. Apply results of fitness assessments to create fitness programs.
- 4. Develop single session and long-term fitness training plans for apparently healthy, asymptomatic clients.

# **Professional Standards**

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: The Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP) requirements and covers the following American College of Sports Medicine's Knowledge-Skills-Abilities (KSA's):

KSA	Description
	GENERAL POPULATION/CORE:
	EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY AND RELATED EXERCISE SCIENCE
1.1.11	Knowledge of the following cardiorespiratory terms: ischemia, angina pectoris,
	tachycardia, bradycardia, arrhythmia, myocardial infarction, claudication, dyspnea
	and hyperventilation.
1.1.12	Ability to describe normal cardiorespiratory responses to static and dynamic
	exercise in terms of heart rate, stroke volume, cardiac output, blood pressure, and
	oxygen consumption.
1.1.13	Knowledge of the heart rate, stroke volume, cardiac output, blood pressure, and
1 1 10	oxygen consumption responses to exercise.
1.1.18	Knowledge of the differences in cardiorespiratory response to acute graded
1 1 20	exercise between conditioned and unconditioned individuals.
1.1.28	Knowledge of and ability to describe the implications of ventilatory threshold
	(anaerobic threshold) as it relates to exercise training and cardiorespiratory
1.1.31	assessment. Knowledge of how the principles of specificity and progressive overload relate to
1.1.31	the components of exercise programming.
1.1.32	Knowledge of the concept of detraining or reversibility of conditioning and its
1.1.52	implications in exercise programs.
1.1.33	Knowledge of the physical and psychological signs of overreaching/overtraining
111100	and to provide recommendations for these problems.
	GENERAL POPULATION/CORE:
	HEALTH APPRAISAL, FITNESS AND CLINICAL EXERCISE TESTING
1.3.1	Knowledge of and ability to discuss the physiological basis of the major
	components of physical fitness: flexibility, cardiovascular fitness, muscular
	strength, muscular endurance, and body composition.
1.3.2	Knowledge of the value of the health/medical history.
1.3.3	Knowledge of the value of a medical clearance prior to exercise participation.
1.3.4	Knowledge of and the ability to perform risk stratification and its implications
	towards medical clearance prior to administration of an exercise test or
	participation in an exercise program.
1.3.5	Knowledge of relative and absolute contraindications to exercise testing or
	participation.
1.3.6	Knowledge of the limitations of informed consent and medical clearance prior to
1.2.10	exercise testing.
1.3.10	Knowledge of calibration of a cycle ergometer and a motor-driven treadmill.
1.3.11	Ability to locate the brachial artery and correctly place the cuff and stethoscope in
	position for blood pressure measurement.
1.3.20	Ability to analyze and interpret information obtained from the cardiorespiratory
	fitness test and the muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and body
	composition assessments for apparently healthy individuals and those with
	controlled chronic disease.
	GENERAL POPULATION/CORE EXERCISE PRESCRIPTION AND PROGRAMMING
1.7.2	Knowledge of the benefits and precautions associated with exercise training in
1.7.2	apparently healthy and controlled disease.

1.7.10	Knowledge of the recommended intensity, duration, frequency, and type of
	physical activity necessary for development of cardiorespiratory fitness in an apparently healthy population.
1.7.12	Knowledge of the principles of overload, specificity, and progression and how
1.7.12	they relate to exercise programming.
1.7.14	Knowledge of approximate METs for various sport, recreational, and work tasks.
1.7.15	Knowledge of the components incorporated into an exercise session and the
	proper sequence (i.e., pre-exercise evaluation, warm-up, aerobic stimulus phase,
	cool-down, muscular strength and/or endurance, and flexibility).
1.7.17	Knowledge of the importance of recording exercise sessions and performing
	periodic evaluations to assess changes in fitness status.
1.7.18	Knowledge of the advantages and disadvantages of implementation of interval,
	continuous, and circuit training programs.
1.7.24	Skill in the use of various methods for establishing and monitoring levels of
	exercise intensity, including heart rate, RPE, and oxygen cost.
1.7.25	Ability to identify and apply methods used to monitor exercise intensity, including
	heart rate and rating of perceived exertion.
1.7.27	Ability to differentiate between the amount of physical activity required for health
1 5 00	benefits and/or for fitness development.
1.7.28	Knowledge of and ability to determine target heart rates using two methods:
1 7 20	percent of age-predicted maximum heart rate and heart rate reserve (Karvonen).
1.7.30	Ability to identify proper and improper technique in the use of cardiovascular
	conditioning equipment (e.g., stairclimbers, stationary cycles, treadmills, elliptical
1 7 00	trainers, rowing machines).
1.7.33	Ability to design, implement, and evaluate individualized and group exercise
1725	programs based on health history and physical fitness assessments.
1.7.35	Ability to apply energy cost, VO <sub>2</sub> , METs, and target heart rates to an exercise prescription.
1.7.36	Ability to convert between the U.S. and Metric systems for length/height (inches
1.7.50	to centimeters), weight (pounds to kilograms) and speed (miles per hour to meters
	per minute).
1.7.37	Ability to convert between absolute (mL.min <sup>-1</sup> or L.min <sup>-1</sup> ) and relative oxygen
	costs (mL.kg <sup>-1</sup> .min <sup>-1</sup> , and/or METs).
1.7.38	Ability to determine the energy cost for given exercise intensities during
	horizontal and graded walking and running stepping exercise, cycle ergometry,
	arm ergometry and stepping.
1.7.39	Ability to prescribe exercise intensity based on VO <sub>2</sub> data for different modes of
	exercise, including graded and horizontal running and walking, cycling, and
	stepping exercise.
1.7.40	Ability to explain and implement exercise prescription guidelines for apparently
	healthy clients, increased risk clients, and clients with controlled disease.
1.7.44	Ability to design training programs using interval, continuous, and circuit training
	programs.
1.7.45	Ability to describe the advantages and disadvantages of various commercial
	exercise equipment in developing cardiorespiratory fitness, muscular strength, and
	muscular endurance.

1.7.46	Ability to modify exercise programs based on age, physical condition, and current health status.	
	CARDIOVASCULAR:	
	PATHOPHYSIOLOGY AND RISK FACTORS	
2.2.1	Knowledge of cardiovascular risk factors or conditions that may require	
	consultation with medical personnel before testing or training, including	
	inappropriate changes of resting or exercise heart rate and blood pressure, new	
	onset discomfort in chest, neck, shoulder, or arm, changes in the pattern of	
	discomfort during rest or exercise, fainting or dizzy spells, and claudication.	

# **Required Texts**

Heyward, V.H. (2014). *Advanced fitness assessment and exercise prescription (7<sup>th</sup> edition)*. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics. ISBN-13: 9781450466004.

#### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

#### • Assignments and Examinations

#### Exams

*Exams will be T/F, multiple choice and short answer. Each exam will cover approximate one third of the semester's material (Objectives 1,2,3,4)* 

#### Lab Activities and Reports

Lab activities will provide students with hands on experience and application of material covered in class. Reports will be submitted approximately 1 week after each lab is performed. (Objective 3)

#### Homework

*Homework will expose students to research related to topics covered in class (Objectives 1,2,3,4)* 

#### Quizzes

*Quizzes will be given unannounced at various times during the semester. Questions will be based on lecture content, book readings and articles posted on Blackboard (Objectives 1,2,3,4)* 

#### • Other Requirements

#### Attendance, Participation & Professionalism

Attendance will be documented. Students not participating in class activities will be counted as absent (Objectives 1,2,3,4)

#### **Client Consultation, Assessment and Exercise Prescription Project\***

Students will work with a client and provide a consultation, fitness assessment and design an exercise prescription appropriate for the client. (Objectives 1,2,3,4) \* This is a performance based assessment

#### Course Performance Evaluation Weighting

Evaluation Type	Number	Percentage of Grade
Exams	3	30%
Lab Activities and Reports	6	20%
Homework	6	10%
Quizzes	4	5%
Attendance, Participation and Professionalism		5%
Client Consultation and Exercise Prescription		30%
Project		

# • Grading Policies

A = 93.5 - 100	B+ = 87.5 - 89.4	C+ = 77.5 - 79.4	D = 59.5 - 69.4
A- = $89.5 - 93.4$	B = $82.5 - 87.4$	C = 72.5 - 77.4	F = 0 - 59.4
	B- = $79.5 - 82.4$	C- = 69.5 - 72.4	

# **Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

*Attendance* – Show up on time to class and pay attention. If you cannot attend a class for a legitimate reason please notify the instructor ahead of time. If you have to unexpectedly miss a class due to something out of your control, contact the instructor within 24 hours to notify them what happened and to see if there is anything you need to do to make up your absence.

*Participation* – Participate in class discussions and activities. Demonstrate that you have an interest in the subject matter.

*Attendance and Participation Evaluation:* Attendance will be documented for all classes. *Communication* – When communicating with the instructor and classmates, either face-to-face or via the assigned George Mason University email address, students should address the other person appropriately, use appropriate language and maintain a pleasant demeanor.

**Responsibility**/Accountability – Professionals take responsibility for their actions and are accountable. This can occur at multiple levels but generally consists of completing assignments on time, submitting work that is of the appropriate quality, honoring commitments and owning up to mistakes.

*Honesty/Integrity* – Students are expected to be honest with the instructor, classmates and themselves. Professionals keep their word when committing to something and act in an ethical manner.

*Self-Improvement/Self-awareness* – One should be aware of their strengths/weaknesses and constantly seek to improve. Professionals regularly seek out opportunities to increase their knowledge and improve their current skill set.

*Communication, Responsibility/Accountability, Honesty/Integrity, and Self-Improvement/Self-awareness Evaluation:* Violations will be documented and student will be notified. Each violation will result in the loss of 1 point from final grade

# **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/.

# **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the University Honor Code (see http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see http://ods.gmu.edu/).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor. *Campus Resources*
- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/api/tk20. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/.
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing (see http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/).
- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance (see http://caps.gmu.edu/).
- The George Mason University Office of Student Support staff helps students negotiate life situations by connecting them with appropriate campus and off-campus resources. Students in need of these services may contact the office by phone (703-993-5376). Concerned students, faculty and staff may also make a referral to express concern for the safety or well-being of a Mason student or the community by going to http://studentsupport.gmu.edu/, and the OSS staff will follow up with the student.

# For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website https://cehd.gmu.edu/.

# **Class Schedule**

# TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE

Date	Торіс	<b>Readings/Assignment Due</b>
Aug 30 <sup>TU</sup>	Introduction / Preliminary Health Screening and Risk Classification / Physical Activity, Health and Chronic Disease / Exercise Program Adherence	Heyward Chapters 1 & 2; Preliminary Screening Materials on Blackboard
Sep 1 <sup>TH</sup>	Principles of Assessment and Prescription, / Flexibility Program Design / Movement Screen Overview	Heyward Chapters 3, 10 & 11; FMS Materials on Blackboard
Sep 6 <sup>TU</sup>	Flexibility & Movement Screen Lab – Common Flexibility Tests, FMS & Running Screen Location: Freedom Center	HW 1 Due
Sep 8 <sup>TH</sup>	Assessing Cardiorespiratory Fitness	Heyward Chapter 4
Sep 13 <sup>TU</sup>	Submaximal VO <sub>2</sub> Lab Location: Freedom Center	Flexibility & Movement Screen Lab Due
Sep 15 <sup>TH</sup>	Basic Principles of Training Program Design / Designing ACSM Based Cardiorespiratory Exercise Programs / Measures of Intensity, Frequency, and Duration / Metabolic Equations	<b>HW 2 Due;</b> Heyward Chapter 5; Metabolic Equation Materials on Blackboard
Sep 20 <sup>TU</sup>	Metabolic Equations / Cardiorespiratory Workout & Program Design Lab Part 1 Location: 248 Bull Run Hall	
Sep 22 <sup>TH</sup>	Cardiorespiratory Workout & Program Design Lab Part 2 Location: Freedom Center	Submaximal VO2 Lab Lab Due
Sep 27 <sup>TU</sup>	Review for Exam 1	Client Reflection 1 Due on BlackBoard
Sep 29 <sup>TH</sup>	EXAM 1	HW 3 Due; Cardiorespiratory Workout & Program Design Lab Due
Oct 4 <sup>TU</sup>	Go over Exam 1 / Assessing Muscular Fitness Lecture	Heyward Chapter 6
Oct 6 <sup>TH</sup>	Assessing Muscular Fitness Lab Location: Freedom Center	
Oct 11 <sup>TU</sup>	No Class – Columbus Day	
Oct 13 <sup>TH</sup>	Email instructor client assessment protocol for review/approval	Client Assessment Protocol Due

Oct 18 <sup>TU</sup>	Designing ACSM Guideline Based Resistance Training Programs / Resistance Training Workout & Program Design Lab – Part 1 Location: 248 Bull Run Hall	<b>HW 4 Due;</b> Heyward Chapter 7; ACSM Position Stand - Progression Models of Resistance Training for Healthy Adults
Oct 20 <sup>TH</sup>	Resistance Training Workout & Program Design Lab – Part 2 Location: Freedom Center	
Oct 25 <sup>TU</sup>	Compatibility Between Aerobic and Resistance Exercise - Concurrent Training	<b>Client Reflection 2 due on</b> <b>BlackBoard</b> Concurrent Training Articles on Blackboard
Oct 27 <sup>TH</sup>	Assessing Body Composition / Designing Weight Management and Body Composition Programs / Review for Exam 2	Assessing Muscular Fitness Lab Due; Heyward Chapters 8 & 9; ACSM Position Stand on Appropriate Physical Activity Intervention Strategies for Weight Loss and Prevention of Weight Regain for Adults
Nov 1 <sup>TU</sup>	EXAM 2	HW 5 Due; Resistance Training Workout & Program Design Lab Due
Nov 3 <sup>TH</sup>	Go over Exam 2 / Corrective Exercise Overview – Common Movement Impairments & Corrective Exercise Techniques	Corrective Exercise Materials on Blackboard
Nov 8 <sup>TU</sup>	Corrective Exercise Overview Con't / Anaerobic Exercise & Lactate Threshold Lecture	Lactate Threshold Articles on Blackboard
Nov 10 <sup>TH</sup>	Email instructor exercise program for review/approval	Client Exercise Program
Nov 15 <sup>TU</sup>	HIIT Training and Weight Loss / Multi-modal Training and Workout Design / HIIT and Multi-modal Training Lab Part 1 <i>Location: 248 Bull Run Hall</i>	HIIT & Multi-modal Training Articles on Blackboard
Nov 17 <sup>TH</sup>	HIIT and Multi-modal Training Lab Part 2 Location: Freedom Center	Client Reflection 3 Due on Black Board
Nov 22 <sup>TU</sup>	No Class	
Nov 24 <sup>TH</sup>	No Class – Thanksgiving	
Nov 29 <sup>TU</sup>	HIIT and Multi-modal Training Lab Presentations / New Fitness Technology and Trends	HW 6 Due

Dec 1 <sup>TH</sup>	ACSM EP-C Practice Test	HIIT and Multi-modal Training Lab Due; EP-C Manual; ACSM Position Stand on Quality & Quantity of Exercise For Healthy Adults
Dec $6^{TU}$	ACSM EP-C Practice Test / Review for Exam 3	
Dec 7 <sup>TH</sup>	EXAM 3	Client Reflection 4 Due on BlackBoard

# Dec 13<sup>th</sup> Final Client Project Presentations – 10:30am-1:15pm

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

# **Student Acknowledgement of Syllabus**

\_\_\_\_\_, by signing below, attest to the following:

(Print First and Last Name)

I,

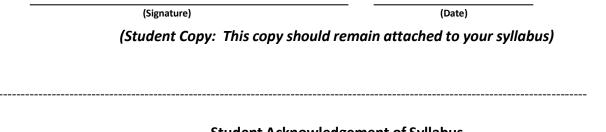
\*I have read the course syllabus for KINE 350 in its entirety, and I understand the policies contained therein. This syllabus serves as a binding contract for ATEP 300 between me and the instructor.

\*I have a clear understanding of the due dates for assignments and examinations, and I accept responsibility for the material.

\*I am aware that failure to submit assignments by the dates assigned will result in no points awarded as late work will not be accepted.

\*I understand the instructor reserves the right to alter the provided schedules as necessary and I am responsible for the assignments and examination dates for the most current version of the syllabus schedule.

\*I accept responsibility for reading announcements that are sent to me via e-mail through Blackboard; it is my responsibility to access my Blackboard e-mail for messages, or forward Blackboard e-mail as per the directions provided in the syllabus.



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